

Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)



Scheme and Syllabus

of

LLM (IIm)

Program Code: LLMR114

**Semester system for affiliated college
(As per LOCF and credit system)**

w.e.f. 2024-2025

(As approved by AC and EC meetings held on 16.08.2023 and 18.04.2023 respectively)



अटल बिहारी बाजपेयी विश्वविद्यालय, बिलासपुर
(छत्तीसगढ़)

कोनी पुलिस थाना के सामने, बिलासपुर-रतनपुर मार्ग, कोनी जिला बिलासपुर (छ.ग.) 495009,
फोन : 07752-220031, फैक्स : 07752-260294, registrar@bilaspuruniversity.ac.in
website : www.bilaspuruniversity.ac.in

Scheme of LLM under Semester System
Program Code : LLMR114

Third	LLMT301	Law and Social Transformation in India	4	-	1	05	100	40
	LLMT302	Developments of Law of Torts and Tort actions Generals	4	-	1	05	100	40
	LLMT303	Specific Torts - I	4	-	1	05	100	40
	LLMT 304	Specific Torts - II	4	-	1	05	100	40
Fourth	LLMT401	Legal Education and Research Methodology	4	-	1	05	100	40
	LLMT402	Human Rights and the Refugees	4	-	1	05	100	40
	LLMElective T403/P401	Human Rights in India/Dissertation	4	-	1	05	100	40
	LLMP402	Viva-Voce					100	40

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Part A : Introduction			
Program : LLM	Semester : Third	Year : 2024 2025	w.e.f. 2024-25
1.	Course Code	LLMT301	
2.	Course Title	Law and Social Transformation in India	
3.	Course Type	Theory	
4.	Pre-requisite (if any)	NIL	
5.	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ They will learn how law brought about social changes, relationship between law and morality culture.❖ The students will understand how our ancient Smriti, Shrutu and other commentaries help to harmonize law and social changes.❖ To makes students understand the impact of religion, language and community in social change.	
6.	Credit Value	04	
7.	Total Marks	Total Marks : 100	Min Passing Marks : 40

Part B : Content of the Course		
Total No. Of Hours - 60 Hrs		
Unit	Topics	No. of Hours
I.	Law and Social Change- Meaning and concept of Law- Law as a purposive device. Change or transformation-Social change-Value orientation in social change-Theoretic Models on Social change and their application-Inter play between law and social change-stability and social change, Relationship between law and morality-culture, social change and law. Law and development, Social change in the context of democracy. Historical and Sociological Study on the role of law in bringing about social change- Law and social change in ancient India-Social dimensions of law and	12



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	<p>social concern for justice-Role of family, associations and charitable institution in ancient India-The Interpretation of Shrutis. Smritis and other commentaries to harmonize social change-Interaction between law and custom. Social control during the Muslim conquest-Social reform during and Social The Modern India- Colonial law and economic exploitation-Application of the Indian Law by the British-Social reforms and Women. Children and others- Codification of Laws-Freedom of Movement and Social reform ideas- Sociological perspective and social change.</p>	
II.	<p>Constitution's Orientation and Social Transformation- Impact of sociological school in India. Constitutional evolution and the Constitutional Assembly's role- Constitutional text as a mechanism for social change-the Constitutional amendments and social transformation-Basic structure theory as balancing continuity and change-The role of Governmental organs for social transformation-Working of the Constitution for Social transformation-Constitutional interpretation as an effective tool for social transformation. Application of international law in the process of constitutional interpretation-Constitutionalism and social transformation</p>	12
III.	<p>Legal concepts in new social order- An enquiry through constitutional debates on the right to property. Indian Marxist critique of law and justice, Naxalists Movement-Causes and Cure-Rise of Dalits and changing equations in social order in twenty first century, Religion and Law- Religion as a divisive factor, secularism-Reform of the law on secular lines, Freedom of religion and nondiscrimination on the basis of religion, Religious minorities and the law.</p>	12



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IV.	<p>Language and the Law-</p> <p>Language as a divisive factor-formation of linguistic states, Constitutional protection to linguistic minorities, Non-discrimination on the ground of language. Language policy and the Constitution-Official Language. State Language. Court Language Community and the Law-Caste as a divisive factor. Non-discrimination on the ground of caste, Acceptance of caste as a factor to undo past injustices. Protective discrimination-Scheduled castes, Tribes and Backward classes. Reservation: Statutory Commission, Statutory provisions.</p>	12
V.	<p>Regionalism and the law-</p> <p>Regionalism as a divisive factor, concept of India as one unit. Right of Movement, residence and business, impermissibility of state or regional barriers. Equality in matters of employment-the slogan "sons of the soil" and its practice, Admission to educational institutions, preference to residents of a state.</p> <p>Modernization and Law</p> <p>Modernization as a value-Constitutional perspectives reflected in the fundamental duties. Modernization of social institutions through law, Reform of family law. Agrarian reform-Industrialization of agriculture. Industrial reform-Free enterprise state regulation-Industrialization and environmental protection. Reform of court process-Criminal law-plea bargaining, compounding and payment of compensation to victim. Civil laws-(ADR) Confrontation Consensus, mediation and conciliation, Lok ādalats, Prison reforms, Democratic decentralization and local self government</p>	12



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Part C : Learning Resource

Text Books, Reference Books, E-Resources

Reference Books :

Select Bibliography:

1. Marc Galanter (ed.) Law and Society in Modern India, 1977 Oxford. 2. Robert Lingat, The Classical Law of India, 1998
2. Baxi. The Crisis of the Indian Legal System, 1982
3. Duncan Derret, The State, Religion and Law in India, 1999
4. H.M.Seervai, Constitutional Law of India. 1996
5. Indian Law Institute: Law and Social Change
6. Ishwar Bhat: Land Social Transformation, 2009. 8. University of Madras: Sarvodaya, 1972
7. Reports of the National Commission to Review the functioning of the
8. Constitution Vol-11. Book - 1 2002
9. Granville Austin: Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian
10. Experience, 2000 11. Baxi (ed.) Law and Poverty Critical Essays (1988) Tripathi, Bombay.
12. Manushi, A Journal About Women and Society.
11. D.D. Basu, Shorter Constitution of India (21996), Prentice Hall of
12. India (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
13. Sunil Deshta and Kiran Deshta, Law and Menace of Child Labour
14. (200) Armol Publications, Delhi.
15. Savitri Gunasekhare Children. Law and Justice (1997) Sage 16. J.B. Kripalani. Gandhi: His Life and Thought, (1970) Ministry of
16. Information and Broadcasting. Government of India 17. M.P. Jahn, Juilles of Indian Legal Hisway. (1995), Tripathi.
17. Bombay 18 Agnes, Fevia, Law and Gender Inequality

E-Resources : www.manupatre.com

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Shri. Satish Tiwari Member	
Shri Shaji Thomas Member	
Dr. Kiran Chauhan Member	
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Part A : Introduction

Program : LLM	Semester : Third	Year : 2024 2025	w.e.f. 2024 25
1.	Course Code	LLMT302	
2.	Course Title	Developments of Law of Torts and Tort actions Generals	
3.	Course Type	Theory	
4.	Pre-requisite (if any)	NIL	
5.	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	❖ Students will understand development of torts in India and England. ❖ Get to know about various types of liabilities under tort and legal remedies.	
6.	Credit Value	04	
7.	Total Marks	Total Marks : 100	Min Passing Marks : 40

Part B : Content of the Course

Total No. Of Hours - 60 Hrs

Unit	Topics	No. of Hours
I.	Evolution of law of Torts : in England, Law of Torts in India Definition, nature, scope Objects and Constituents of Tort	12
II.	Some General Elements in Torts. Principles of liability in torts- Wrongful act Legal Damage. Injuria sine damno. Damnum sine injuria. Mental Element in Tort	12
III.	Justification in Tort - General defence or exceptions to liability in Tort, Volenti non fit injuria, Plaintiff the Wrongdoer, Inevitable Accident, Act of God, Private Defence. Mistake, Necessity. Acts of State, Judicial acts, Executive acts, Administrative acts, Parental and quasi- parental authority, statutory authority, Acts causing slight harm, Discharge of Torts: Waiver by election, Accord and	12



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	satisfaction, Release, Acquiescence. Judgment recovered, Statutes of Limitation,	
IV.	Vicarious liability/ Liability for wrongs Committed by others : Master and servant, Servant and independent contractor, Liability of Master, Course of employment, Implied authority. Doctrine of common employment, Employer and independent Contractor, Principal and Agent, Company and Director, Firm and Partner, Guardian and Ward Vicarious Liability of the State: Position in England, Position in India. Acts of police Officials. Acts done in exercise of sovereign powers, Acts done in exercise of non sovereign powers, Vicarious liability of State, Doctrine of sovereignty and its relevance in India.	12
V.	Legal Remedies: Remoteness, Foresee-ability. "Eggshell skull Cases, Intervening acts of events: Novus actus inter- Veniens. Measure of Damages, Contemptuous. Nominal, ordinary and Exemplary Damages, General and Special: Damages. Prospective and continuing Damages. Damages for mental suffering and psychiatric injury or nervous shock. Damages in an action for personal injuries, Damages for unwanted pregnancy resulting from medical negligence. Injury to property. Injunction, Specific restitution, Joint and several tort- feasons, Contribution between wrong-doers, Remedies under the constitution,	12

Part C : Learning Resource

Text Books, Reference Books, E-Resources

Reference Books :

Select bibliography --

1. Winfield - Law of Torts
2. Salmond -On Torts
3. On Torts - Law of Torts
4. Pollock - Law of Torts
5. Clark and Lindesdell - Torts



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6. Ramaswamy Iyer - Law of Torts
7. James- General Principles of Law of Torts
8. Weir T. - A Case Book on Torts
9. Under Hill - A Summary of Law of Torts
10. Ratenlal- Law of Torts
11. Basu D. D. - Law of Torts
12. Bohlent - Studies in the Torts
13. Fridman - Modern Tort Cases

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Part A : Introduction			
Program : LLM	Semester : Third	Year : 2024-2025	w.e.f. 2024-25
1.	Course Code	LLMT303	
2.	Course Title	Specific Torts - I	
3.	Course Type	Theory	
4.	Pre-requisite (if any)	NIL	
5.	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	❖ They will study about various specific torts and their remedies. ❖ Get to know about protection given to animals under Torts.	
6.	Credit Value	04	
7.	Total Marks	Total Marks : 100	Min Passing Marks : 40

Part B : Content of the Course		
Total No. Of Hours - 60 Hrs		
Unit	Topics	No. of Hours
I.	Trespass to Person : Assault, battery, mayhem. False imprisonment	12
II.	Defamation : Libel and Slander, Injunctio, Defences Justification by truth, Fair and bonafide comment, Privilege Consent, Apology, Amends, Remedies for defamation. Malicious prosecution	12
III.	Tort to Immovable Property : Trespass to land Trespass by Joint Owners, Trespass by animals, trespass to goods, Remedies, Defences, Trespass ab initio, Torts to Movable Property detinue, conversion:	12
IV.	Slander of title, Slander of Goods, Maintenance and Champerty. Fraud and negligent Misstatement: Fraud of Deceit, Injurious falsehood, misstatements, passing off	12
V.	Liability for animals, Death in relation to Tort, Felonious Torts. Foreign	12



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Torts:	
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Part C : Learning Resource
Text Books, Reference Books, E-Resources
Reference Books :
Select bibliography --
1. Winfield - Law of Torts
2. Salmond -On Torts
3. On Torts - Law of Torts
4. Pollock - Law of Torts
5. Clark and Lindesdell - Torts
6. Ramaswamy Iyer - Law of Torts
7. James- General Principles of Law of Torts
8. Weir T. - A Case Book on Torts
9. Under Hill - A Summery of Law of Torts
10. Ratenlal- Law of Torts
11. Basu D. D. - Law of Torts
12. Bohlent - Studies in the Torts
13. Fridman - Modern Tort Cases
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Part A : Introduction			
Program : LLM	Semester : Third	Year : 2024-2025	w.e.f. 2024-25
1.	Course Code	LLMT304	
2.	Course Title	Specific Torts - II	
3.	Course Type	Theory	
4.	Pre-requisite (if any)	NIL	
5.	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ This will equip students to understand strict and absolute liability and corporations.❖ Know about the rights of consumers and liabilities of manufacturer and business houses.❖ Get an idea about professional liabilities due to negligence.	
6.	Credit Value	04	
7.	Total Marks	Total Marks : 100	Min Passing Marks : 40

Part B : Content of the Course		
Total No. Of Hours - 60 Hrs		
Unit	Topics	No. of Hours
I.	Negligence: - a. Concepts b. Basic Theories of negligence c.. Standards of care. duty to take care carelessness. inadvertence d. Doctrine of contributory negligence Res Pisa locution and its importance in contemporary law C. e. Liability due to negligence-different professional f. Liability of common causes for negligence	12



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II.	Strict Liability/ Absolute Liability: Rule in Rylands v. Fletcher, Exceptions to the Rule in Ryland's v. Fletcher, Rule in M.C. Mehta v. Union of India. Persons professing to Have Greater Skill: Directors of Companies. Carriers. Innkeepers and Hotelkeepers, Physicians and Surgeons. Solicitors, Counsel. Bankers, Manufacturers, Repairers and Builders, Dangerous goods. Contributory Negligence. Choice of Evils.	12
III.	Nervous shock. Nuisance definition essentials and types.	12
IV.	Acts which constitute nuisance-obstructions of highways, pollution of air water water, noise, and interference with light and air Liability due to negligence-different professions-under the Consumer Protection Act.	12
V.	Liability of manufacturers and business houses for their products under the Consumer Protection Act.	12

Part C : Learning Resource

Text Books, Reference Books, E-Resources

Reference Books :

Select bibliography --

1. Winfield - Law of Torts
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3. On Torts - Law of Torts
4. Pollock - Law of Torts
5. Clark and Lindsdell - Torts
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Part A : Introduction			
Program : LLM	Semester : Fourth	Year : 2024-25	w.e.f. 2024-25
1.	Course Code	LLMT401	
2.	Course Title	Legal Education and Research Methodology	
3.	Course Type	Theory	
4.	Pre-requisite (if any)	NIL	
5.	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ This will help student to know legal methods of teaching.❖ This will help students to pursue research in legal field.❖ Get an idea about research tools, Data collection, Data processing and Report writing.	
6.	Credit Value	04	
7.	Total Marks	Total Marks : 100	Min Passing Marks : 40

Part B : Content of the Course		
Total No. Of Hours - 60 Hrs		
Unit	Topics	No. of Hours
I.	A Legal Education. 1. Objectives of Legal Education. 2. Lecture Method of Teaching-Merits and demerits. 3. The Problem Method Discussion method and its suitability at postgraduate level teaching 4. The Seminar Method of teaching 1. Examination system and problems in evaluation Organization of Seminars, publication of journal and assessment of teachers 2. Student participation in law school programmers Organization of Seminars, publication of journal and assessment of teachers Clinical legal education- legal aid, legal literacy, legal survey and law reform	12



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II.	<p>Research methodology</p> <p>Intröduction</p> <p>Significance of Research : Meaning and concept of research</p> <p>Scientific Methods & Legal Research.</p> <p>a) The science of research and scientific methodology (Theory, facts, definition and concepts, variables etc. i.e. characteristics of scientific methodology)</p> <p>b) Socio-legal research and legal research models.</p> <p>c) Doctrinal and non-doctrinal research.</p> <p>d) What is a research problem? Formulation of research problem.</p>	12
III.	<p>Research Design and its components:</p> <p>a) Hypothesis: Its role, definition, criteria of a workable hypothesis and its sources.</p> <p>b) Major steps of preparation of research design</p> <p>Research tools:</p> <p>a) Observation, Interview, Questionnaire (Utility and limitations and methods of using these tools)</p>	12
IV.	<p>Research Techniques:</p> <p>a) Use of case studies and surveys.</p> <p>b) Sampling techniques: i. Design of sample ii. Its uses and advantages in research. iii. Random sampling, simple random, stratified random, systematic random. iv. Non-random sampling, haphazard, availability and purposive etc. e)</p> <p>Sealing Techniques - Types, utility, modus operandi (a) Elementary Statistics, design & stages in statistical investigation and interpretation and Preparing Diagrams & graphs.</p> <p>d) Content analysis.</p>	12



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V.	Data Processing: a) Data Collection. Data processing and analysis and interpretation of b) Socio-metrics and Jurimetries. e) Inductions and deductions Vii) Computerized research: a) A study of legal research programmes such as Lexis and west law coding b) Online & offline sources and techniques of e-legal research. 7 Report writing: a) Research report & techniques of writing research work. b) Citation rules and modes of legal writing.	12
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Part C : Learning Resource

Text Books, Reference Books, E-Resources

Reference Books :

Suggested reading

1. High Brayal, Nigel Duncan and Richard Crimes, Ciminal Tegal Education Active Learning in Your Tow School
2. (1998) Blackstone Press Limited, London. 2. S.K. Agrawal (Ed.), Legal Education in India (1973). Tripathi, Bombay.
3. N.R. Madhava Menon, (ed) A Handhook of Clinical Legal Education, (1998) Eastern Book Company.
4. M.O. Price, H. Bitner and Bysiewicz. Effective legal Research (1978) 5. William J. Grade and Paul K. Hatt, Methods in Social Research, Mc
5. Graw-Hill Book Company, London. 6. H.M. Hyman. Interviewing in Social Research (1965) 7. Erwin C. Surrency, B Fiel and J. Crea, A Guide to Legal Research
6. (1959) 8. Morris L. Cohan, Legal Research in Nutshell. (1996), West Publishing
7. Co. Wilkinson-Bhandarkar - Research Methodology-
8. Young, Pauline V.- Scientific Social Survey and Research. Berelson B: Content Analysis in Communication Research.



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9. Jain S. N.: Legal Research and Methodology.
10. Good & Halt Research Methodology (And relevant Websites)

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Smt. Pushpalatha Chairman	
Shri. Satish Tiwari Member	
Shri Shaji Thomas Member	
Dr. Kiran Chauhan Member	
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Dr. D. Pushti Member	



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Part A : Introduction			
Program : LLM		Semester : Fourth	Year : 2024-2025
w.e.f. 2024-2025			
1.	Course Code	LLMT402	
2.	Course Title	Human Rights and the Refugees	
3.	Course Type	Theory	
4.	Pre-requisite (if any)	NIL	
5.	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ This gives insight to students regarding major international problem of refugees.❖ Will know about repatriation of refugees and UN Principles.❖ They can evaluate existing refugee law and can come out with some solutions.	
6.	Credit Value	04	
7.	Total Marks	Total Marks : 100	Min Passing Marks : 40

Part B : Content of the Course

Total No. Of Hours - 60 Hrs

Unit	Topics	No. of Hours
I.	Introduction: Determination of Refugee Status under the Refugee Convention of 1931 and Protocol of 1967. Human Rights of the Refugees	12
II.	Solution to Refugee Problem. a) Resettlement in Third Country b) Local Integration c) Voluntary or Forced Repatriation d) Comprehensive Responses	12



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III.	Contemporary Developments in Refugee Law a International Burden Sharing b) International Safe Countries Burden c) Temporary Protection d) Environmental refugees e) Safety Zones	12
IV.	Internally Displaced Persons: UN Guiding principles Internal Displacement 1998.	12
V.	Refugee Law and Policy in India	12

Part C : Learning Resource

Text Books, Reference Books, E-Resources

Reference Books :

Suggested reading

1. Adelman H. and J. Sorenson, eds African Refugees: Aid and Repatriation (York Lanes Prss, Toronto, 1994).
2. Aleinikoff. T.H., et al., Immigration; Policy (West Publishing Co.. Minnesota, 1995), third edition.
3. Alston, P.. The United Nation sna Human Rights: A Critical Appraisal (Claren-don press, Oxford, 1992).
4. Bhabha, J. and G.Col, eds. Asylum Law and Practice in Europe and North America (Federal publication, Washington, D.C., 1992).
5. Chimni, B.S., International Law and World Order: A critique of
6. Contemporary Approaches (Sage Publications, Naw Delhi, 1993).
7. Cook, R.J., Human Rights of Women: National and International Perspectives (University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, 1994).
8. Cuny, F.C., B.N. Stein and P. Reed, Repatriation During Conflict in Africa and Asia (Center for the Study of Societies in Crisis, Dallas. 1992)
9. Deng, F. and R. Cohen, Masses in Flight: The Global Crisis of



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10. Internal Displacement (Brooking Institution Press, Washington,
11. Goodwin-Gill, G.S., Child Soldiers: The Role of Children in Armed
12. Conflict (Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1994).
13. Gorman, R.F., ed., Refugee Aid and Development: Theory and
14. Practice greenwood Press. Westport, 1993).
15. Grahl-Madsen, A., The Status of Refugees in International Law, vols
16. 1 and 2 (Sijthoff, Leiden, 1966-72).
17. Hathaway, J., The Law of Refugee Status (Butterworths, Toronto, 1991).
18. Holborn, L.w.. The International Refugee Organization: A
19. Specialized Agency of the United Nations: Its History and Work 1946-1952 (Oxford University Press, London, 1956).
20. Holborn, L.W, Refugees: A Problem of Our Time. The Work of the UNHCR, 1951-72, Vols 1 and 2 (Scarecorw Press, Methuen, 1975).

E-Resources : www.manupatre.com

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Part A : Introduction			
Program : LLM	Semester : Fourth	Year : 2024-2025	w.e.f. 2024-25
1.	Course Code	LLM : Elective T403/P401	
2.	Course Title	Human Rights in India/Dissertation	
3.	Course Type	Theory/Practical	
4.	Pre-requisite (if any)	NIL	
5.	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ Student will understand concept and nature of Human Rights and its development through various declarations.❖ Get to know how Indian Constitution Embody Human Rights and its Judicial Approach.❖ Get to know about emerging trends Human Rights in India and new approach from Directive principles of state policy and Fundamental duties.	
6.	Credit Value	04	
7.	Total Marks	Total Marks : 100	Min Passing Marks : 40

Part B : Content of the Course		
Total No. Of Hours - 60 Hrs		
Unit	Topics	No. of Hours
I.	Nature and Concept of Human Rights: a) Historical Perspective of Human Rights b) Important Declarations on Human Rights-Magna Carta-British Bill of Rights-French Declaration of Rights of Man and Citizen-American Bill of Rights-Indian Bill of Rights c) Impact of Human Rights on International Law d) Sources of Human Rights-International Law and Indian Perspective	12



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II.	Concept and Theories of Human Rights (a) Meaning-nature and Scope (b) Classification of Rights (c) Theories of Rights and Duties-Natural Rights Theory-Liberal Theory-Marxist Theory- Sociological and Cultural Theories (d) Classification of Rights under the Indian Constitution	12
III.	History and Development of Human Right in Indian Constitution. Constitutional Philosophy. Preamble. Fundamental Rights- General. Right to equality: Gender Justice and Empowerment of Women; Special provisions for Weaker Sections of society Reservation Policy under the Constitution	12
IV.	Freedom of Speech and Expression Freedom of Press. Limitations, Right to Information. Right to Life and Personal Liberty. New Dimension. Judicial approach Right to Freedom of Religion. Secularism. Protection to Minorities under the Constitution.	12
V.	Implementation and Enforcement Mechanism of Human Rights in India. In India. Remedies provided by the Judiciary and National Human Rights Commission. Fundamental Duties. Article 51-A of the Constitution concept and need of Fundamental Duties. Enforcement and Effectuation of Fundamental Duties. Emerging regime of new human rights in India. Taking Guidance from Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties. New Approach.	12

Part C : Learning Resource

Text Books, Reference Books, E-Resources

Reference Books :

Select bibliography --



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Suggested Readings.

1. VT Patil and TSN Sastry Studies in Human Rights 2000
2. TSN.Sastry: Human Rights in India, 2006
3. O.P. Agrawal: Introduction to Human Rights 2007
4. Sinha S.P. Conflict and Tension in Tribal Society, 1993
5. Kouwsha Rachana: Women and Human Rights in India, 2000
6. Blue Book Series of Oxford on Human Rights 2009
7. Indian Journal of International Law
8. American Journal of International Law
9. Human Rights Quarterly
10. F. Kazmi, Human Rights (1987)
11. L.Levin. Human Rights (1982)
12. W.P. Gromley, Human Rights and Environment (1976)
13. H. Beddard, Human Rights and Europe (1980)
14. Nagendra Singh, Human Rights and International Co. operation (1969)
15. S.C. Khare, Human Rights and United Nations (1977)
16. Moskowitz, Human Rights and World Order (1958)
17. JA. Andrews, Human Rights in international Law (1985)
18. I Menon (ed). Human Rights in international Law (1985)
19. A.B. Robertson (ed), Hunan Rights in National and international law (1970)
20. Constituent Assembly Debates vol. I to 12 (1989)
21. HM Seerval, constitution of India vol. 1-3, Tripathi, Bombay
22. G. Austin. Indian constitution, cornerstone of a Nation (1972)
23. M. Galanter, competing equalities law and the backward classes in India (1984), Oxford.
24. D.D. Basu. Shorted constitution of India, Prentice Hall of India, Delhi.
25. M.P. Singh (ed.) V.N. Shukla, constitutional Law India (2000), Oxford.
26. D.D. Basu Commentaries on Inian Constitution
27. Jain M.P. Indian Constitution
28. Sen D.K. Comparative Study of Indian Constitution



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29. Setalvad The Indian Constitution
30. Subramaniam Case Law on Indian Constitution
31. Basu D.D. Case Law on Indian Constitution
32. Suba Rao The framing of India Constitution
33. Wheare K.C. Modern Constitution

E-Resources : www.manupatre.com

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